

Pulse Preamplifier/Discriminator WMT VCT01

Description:

This preamplifier/discriminator is an alternative to linear amplifiers in the standard PMT- detectorhead. It is designed for processing fast output pulses from electron multipliers up to very high count rates. The dead time is rate-independent, stable, and selectable in four steps in order to suppress multiple pulses and to allow for a precise dead time correction. The threshold is set to 80 fC, allowing single electron counting down to multiplier gains below 1×10^6 . In addition to the pulse output a ratemeter output is provided, which may be used for monitoring purposes or triggering protective circuitry. Each unit is delivered with an individual measurement report.

Characteristics:

Input: signal from PMT: - 0.8 mV to - 500 mV into 50 Ω ,
equivalent to 80 fC to 50 pC @ pulsewidth = 5 ns (FWHM).
pulse width: 5 ns to 30 ns (FWHM)
rate: up to $> 10^7 \text{ s}^{-1}$ (Poisson-distributed)
threshold: fixed to - 0.8 mV equivalent to 80 fC @ 5 ns pulsewidth,
higher threshold values upon request.

Dead Time: selectable by jumpers in four steps:
20 - 30 - 40 - 60 ns (nominal), factory setting is 40 ns.
initial accuracy: $\pm 2 \text{ ns}$ or $\pm 5 \%$, whichever is greater
stability: $\pm 2 \%$ over temperature
Note: Dead time cannot be less than $2 \times$ (input pulse width)

Max. Theoretical Count Rate: $1 /$ (dead time)

Pulse Output: digital pulse, 50 Ω output resistance, 3.2 V into hi-Z load, max. load current 24 mA,
pulse width $\approx 0.5 \times$ (dead time)

Ratemeter Output: 0 to full scale for rates 0 to 10^7 s^{-1} , conversion gain = $1 \text{ V} / 10^6 \text{ s}^{-1}$, accuracy $\pm 5 \%$.
Notes: 1. The ratemeter has a fixed dead time of appr. 80 ns, which falsificates the measurement at rates $> 5 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$. The above specified accuracy is for equally distributed pulses.
2. The ratemeter output uses the connector pin 1 (dark current compensation input for linear amplifiers, not used for pulse counting).

Power Consumption: $I_+ = 34 \text{ mA}$, $I_- = 24 \text{ mA}$, (no signal, no load),
out of the detectorhead's $\pm 15 \text{ V}$ supply.